#### **INVESTIGATIVE REPORT:**

This report pertains to an investigation of the identification of the burial location of a member of the Commonwealth Forces, during the Great War 1914-1921.

#### SUBMITTED TO:

CWGC Commemorations Section Commonwealth War Graves Commission 2 Marlow Road Maidenhead, Berkshire SL6 7DX United Kingdom

Email: <a href="mailto:commemorations@cwgc.org">commemorations@cwgc.org</a>

Report Date: 20 April 2017

Reason for Submission: ("X" means purpose of the report)

| Casualty Identification: |   | Burial Information:        |   |
|--------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|
| Confirmed Identity       | Х | Burial Location Identified | Х |
| Most Probable Identity   |   | Grave Stone Correction     |   |
| Questionable Identity    |   | Grave Records Correction   |   |
| Incorrect Identity       |   | Request for CWGC Details   |   |
| Other                    |   | Other                      |   |

**Supporting Documents:** (# refers to attachment number; "I" information provided)

| Casualty Identification:               |             | Burial Information:                   |             |
|--|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| Aylmore, Alick Guyer Aylmer            | i           | Assevillers New British               | <u>link</u> |
| 1-15 <sup>th</sup> Bn. London Regiment | i           | Somme, France                         | i           |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup> Lieutenant             | i           | Plot 9 Row D Grave 6                  | i           |
| Death: 23 March 1918                   | <u>link</u> | Burial: 12 December 1920              | i           |
| Graves Registration Report             | 1           | War Diary Extract(s)                  | 7           |
| Concentration of Grave                 | 2           | Other 2 <sup>nd</sup> Lieutenants MIA | 8           |
| Exhumation Report                      |             | Other Casualties Buried               | 9           |
| Headstone Register                     | 3           | Grave Stone Inscription               |             |
| Area Map(s)                            | 4           | Memorial Inscription/Photo            |             |
| Trench Map(s)                          | 5           | Reporting and Review                  | 10          |
| Possible Candidates List               | 6           | Other                                 |             |

### **Summary of Findings:**

The Graves Registration Report form for Plot 9 Row D Grave 6 at the Assevillers New British Cemetery lists an Unknown 2/Lt Civil Service Rifles, known formally as "1/15<sup>th</sup> (County of London) Battalion (Prince of Wales's Own Civil Service Rifles)".

A review of all the evidence clearly shows that 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenant Alick Aylmore was the only candidate that was at this location and has no known grave. He was killed in action on 23 March 1918 on the left of the Mens-Fins Road, southwest of Bapaume in the Somme area of France.

#### **Details of Findings:**

The findings are conclusive that the remains in Plot 9 Row D Grave 6 are those of 2nd Lieutenant Alick Guyer Aylmer Aylmore of the 1/15<sup>th</sup> (County of London) Battalion (Prince of Wales's Own Civil Service Rifles). He is the ONLY 2nd Lieutenant of the Battalion that was in this location and has an UNKNOWN GRAVE, at any time during the Great War.

The findings are based on the following:

- 1. The *Grave Registration Report Form* (GRRF) lists an Unknown British Officer, 2/Lt. of the "Civil Service Rfls", buried in Plot 9 Row D Grave 6 (Attachment #1). We know that the "Civil Service Rfls" (*Rifles*) were the 1/15<sup>th</sup> (County of London) Battalion (Prince of Wales's Own Civil Service Rifles). The cemetery holds a number of other men of the same battalion. The names and dates of the known men provide strong evidence that all these men were the result of action in the area in March 1918 during the German Advance known as "Operation Michael".
- 2. The Concentration of Graves (Exhumations and Reburials) Burial Return (COGBR) shows that the remains of the Unknown 2nd Lieutenant were found in amongst a number of other men of the unit, plus others killed in the same location in March 1918 (Attachment #2). The trench map coordinates for the remains were given as **57c.V.6.b.3.6**. That location tells us the remains were found north of Fins, France.
- 3. The *CWGC Headstone Register* initially recorded "A 2nd Lieutenant of the Great War P.W.O. Civil Service Rifles" (Attachment #3). This was later changed to "A Soldier, Unknown 2nd Lieutenant, P.W.O Civil Service Rifles". There was no change in the status of the Officer as an unknown.
- 4. The Civil Service Rifles were in the precise area where the remains were found in March of 1918. The general area is shown on a map extract (<u>Bapaume 57c</u>) from the Lloyd Reeds Map Collection of McMaster University (Attachment #4). The area is to the southeast of Bapaume, France in the Somme sector.
- 5. A detailed trench map of the location of the remains show that they are to the west (left) of the Mens-Fin Road, exactly where the Civil Service Rifles were in action on 23 March 1918, when 2nd Lieutenant Aylmore was killed in action (Attachment #5). The trench map coordinates are **57c.V.6.b.3.6**.
- 6. The casualty records of the CWGC were searched for all 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenants of the 1/15<sup>th</sup> Civil Service Rifles who were killed in the Great War of 1914-1921 and have no known grave (Attachment #6). The list shows there were ten (10) 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenants, each of which can be tied to a specific battle and location based on the date of their death. Research into the whereabouts of each of the missing 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenants revealed that only 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenant Aylmore was in the area where the remains were found at any time during the Great War. In summary:

- a. On 19 September 1916, 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenant Ware was killed in action near Drop Alley, in the High Wood Area (Attachment #6a). This places the casualty to the southeast of Le Sars (Map Coordinates **57c.M.29**). Although in the Somme Sector of France, this is considerable distance (18,000 yards ~ 10 miles) from where the remains were located. As such, 2<sup>nd</sup> Lt. Ware is excluded as a candidate for the remains located in Sector **57c.V.6**, the area north of Fins.
- b. In May 1917 when the Arras Offensive was underway in France, the 1/15<sup>th</sup> Civil Service Rifles were at Swan Chateau, in the Dickebush area of Belgium, to the southwest of Ypres (Map Coordinates **28.H.19.c**). The CWGC web site implies that 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenants Smith, Clarke and Jamieson were still serving with the 1/15<sup>th</sup> at that time and that only 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenant Coldicott was attached to the "2nd/6th Bn. London Regiment (City of London Rifles)". The British War Diaries clearly show that Clarke and Jamieson were also attached to the "2/6<sup>th</sup> (City of London) Battalion (Rifles)", who were in action near Bihucourt (Attachment #6b). Smith was attached to the "2/2nd (City of London) Battalion (Royal Fusiliers)", in the same area. This location is to the northwest of Bapaume in the Somme Sector (Map Reference **57c.G.17**). This accounts for the whereabouts of these four (4) 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenants. It is unknown why their names are on the Arras Memorial and not the Thiepval Memorial, as they died in the Somme Sector prior to 20 March 1918.
- c. On 30 November 1917 the battalion was in the area of Bourlon Wood (Map Coordinates **57c.E.12 to 57c.F.14**), fighting the German counter attacks, which accounts for 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenants Marchant and Tatum on the Cambrai Memorial, Louverval. The CWGC reports that "the CAMBRAI MEMORIAL commemorates more than 7,000 servicemen of the United Kingdom and South Africa who died in the Battle of Cambrai in November and December 1917 and whose graves are not known". Unfortunately we have not been able to recover a war diary that covers the November 1917 period. We have included instead the historical reference to the presence of the 47<sup>th</sup> (London) Division in the battle, far away from where the remains were located (Attachment #6c).
- d. In August and September 1918, the battalion was considerable distance to the southwest of the area where the remains were found. On 17 August 1918 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenant <u>Hughes</u> was KIA near Mametz (Map Coordinates 62d.K.12). A few weeks later, 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenant <u>Garrett</u> was KIA on 2 September 1918 slightly further west in the area near Peronne (Map Coordinates 62.C.3). The war diary references for these two occasions are appended (Attachment #6d).
- 7. The war diary of March 1918 for the 1/15<sup>th</sup> (City of London) Battalion (Prince of Wales's Own Civil Service Rifles) confirms that the battalion was in the location where the remains of the Unknown 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenant were found on March 23, 1918 (Attachment #7).

Missing at that time and later <u>confirmed killed</u> in action were <u>Lieutenant Broad</u> and <u>2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenant Aylmore</u>. We confirmed via the London Gazette (<u>February 1<sup>st</sup> 1918, page 1633</u>) that Lieutenant Broad was <u>not</u> recently appointed 1<sup>st</sup> Lieutenant, as he ceased being a 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenant on 12 December 1917. Thus Aylmore is the only 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenant candidate in the specific area where the remains were found (Map Coordinates **57c.V.6**).

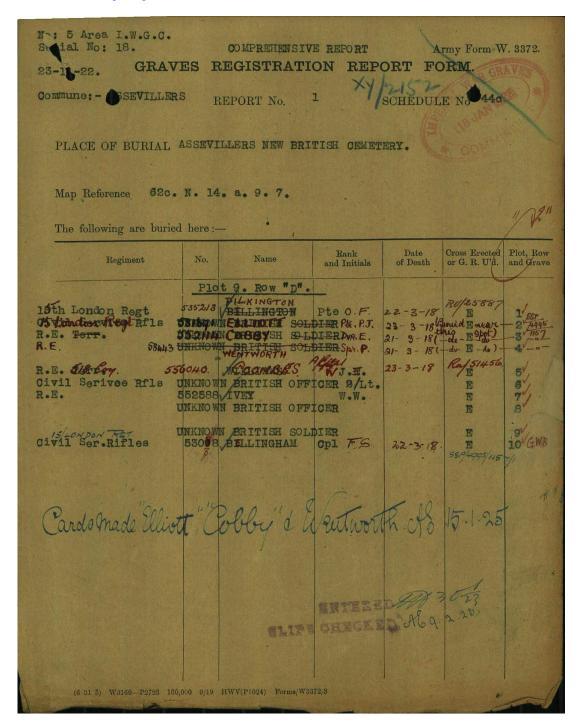
- 8. There were two (2) other 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenants missing on 23 March 1918 along with 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenant Aylmore. The CWGC web site shows that 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenant Herbert Matheson of the "1/13th (County of London) Battalion (Kensington)" was attached to the 1/15<sup>th</sup> at the time of his death. He is buried in Plot 3 Row D Grave 2 at the Le Cateau Military Cemetery (Attachment #8a).
  - Also missing on 23 March 1918 was 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenant Fred Arthur Bright, who although slightly wounded at the time, was not killed in action. The records of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) confirm that he was taken prisoner on 23 March 1918 (Attachment #8b). On 29 May 1918 it was confirmed that he was at Hanover and was "doing well".
- 9. The research material shows that there were ten (10) other men of the Civil Service Rifles that were killed in action at the same location, at the same time and have known graves in the Assevillers New British Cemetery (Attachment #9). Three (3) of those men are buried in the same plot and row as the Unknown 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenant.

### **Action Required:**

The "Investigative Report" has been prepared in accordance with the procedures and criteria set out by the CWGC, should they wish to make any changes to the commemoration details (Attachment #9).

It is our contention that the evidence is overwhelming and that this is the grave of 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenant Alick Guyer Aylmer Aylmere. Quite simply, there are no other qualified candidates.

Commonwealth War Graves Commission. *Graves Registration Report Form.* http://archive.cloud.cwgc.org/archive/doc/doc1966670.JPG

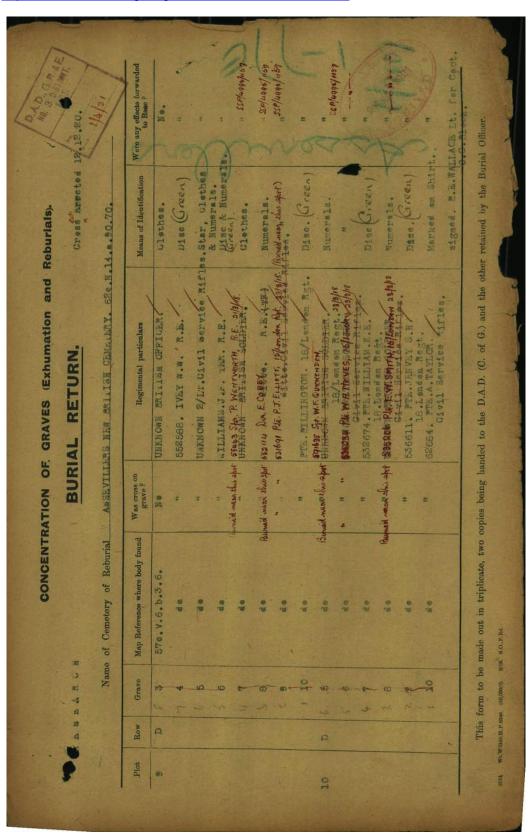


#### Regimental History OF the "Civil Service Rifles" from the Long, Long Trail:

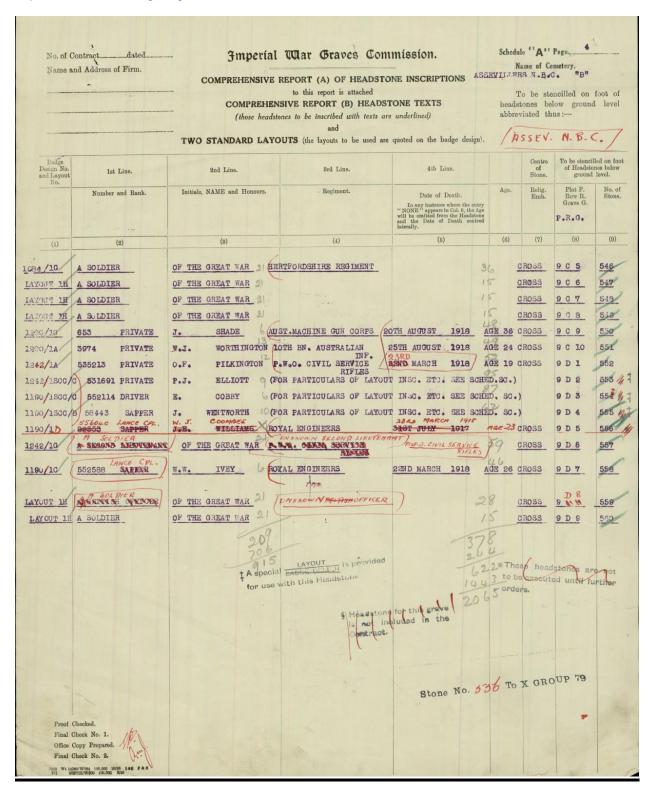
August 1914: at Somerset House. Part of 4th London Brigade, 2nd London Division. Moved on mobilisation to Bedmond, and then in November to billets at Watford. 18 March 1915: landed at Le Havre.

11 May 1915: formation became 140th Brigade in 47th (2nd London) Division.

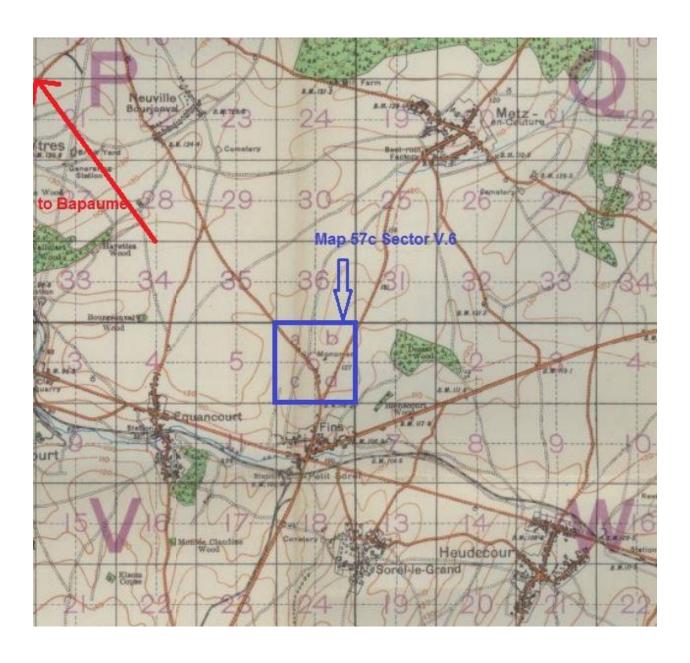
Commonwealth War Graves Commission. *Concentration of Graves (Exhumations and Reburials) Burial Return*. http://archive.cloud.cwgc.org/archive/doc/doc/doc1966848.JPG



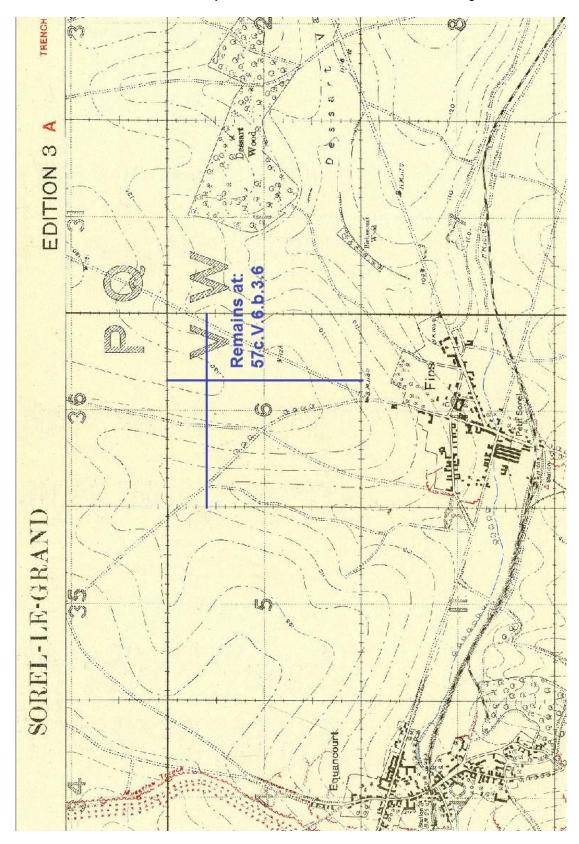
Commonwealth War Graves Commission. *Comprehensive Report (A) of Headstone Inscriptions*. <a href="http://archive.cloud.cwgc.org/archive/doc/doc2068287.JPG">http://archive.cloud.cwgc.org/archive/doc/doc2068287.JPG</a>



Lloyd Reeds Map Collection of McMaster University, Hamilton Ontario Canada. Bapaume Map 389WW1MAP. <a href="http://digitalarchive.mcmaster.ca/islandora/object/macrepo%3A4201">http://digitalarchive.mcmaster.ca/islandora/object/macrepo%3A4201</a>



The National Archives British Trench Map Atlas.57cSE3 Sorel-le-Grand Edition 3A May 1917 Trenches Corrected 11/02/1917. Naval and Military Press, Uckfield, West Sussex, United Kingdom.

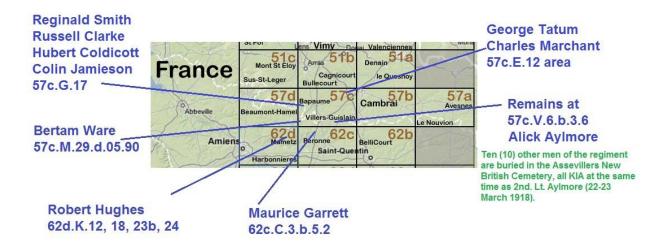


Commonwealth War Graves Commission. *Casualty Record: Commonwealth Forces* <a href="http://www.cwgc.org/find-war-dead.aspx?cpage=1">http://www.cwgc.org/find-war-dead.aspx?cpage=1</a>

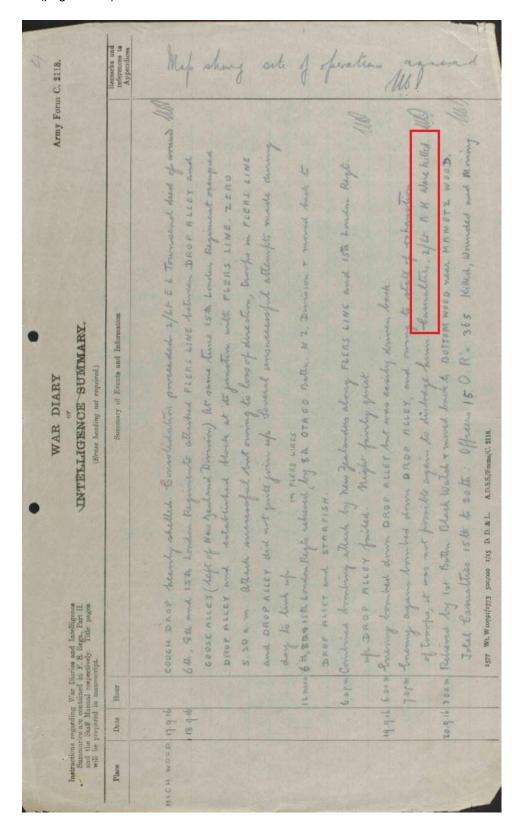
#### Note:

- 1. The list of men taken from the CWGC web site was then restricted to those that were on the memorials for the unknown.
- 2. The location of the regiment was then determined and the general area and research notes were added.
- 3. Note that the four (4) 2nd Lieutenants lost in May 1917 and named on the Arras Memorial, were not serving with the "1/15<sup>th</sup>" at the time of their demise. Smith was attached to the "2/2nd (City of London) Battalion (Royal Fusiliers)", The London Regiment". Clarke, Coldicott and Jamieson were attached to the "2nd/6th Bn. London Regiment (City of London Rifles)" and were in France, thus properly named on the Arras Memorial.

| surname   | forename           | death    | memorial                    | general area          | research notes  |
|-----------|--------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| WARE      | BERTRAM KNIGHT     | 19-09-16 | THIEPVAL MEMORIAL           | 57c.M.29              | Drop Alley in the High Wood Area  |
| SMITH     | REGINALD FREDERICK | 14-05-17 | ARRAS MEMORIAL              | 57c.G.17              | Bihucourt, nothhwest of Bapaume; attached 2/6th (City of London) Battalion (Rifles) |
| CLARKE    | RUSSELL FRANK      | 21-05-17 | ARRAS MEMORIAL              | 57c.G.17              | Bihucourt, nothhwest of Bapaume; attached 2/6th (City of London) Battalion (Rifles) |
| COLDICOTT | HUBERT ERIC        | 21-05-17 | ARRAS MEMORIAL              | 57c.G.17              | Bihucourt, nothhwest of Bapaume; attached 2/6th (City of London) Battalion (Rifles) |
| JAMIESON  | COLIN MILLER       | 21-05-17 | ARRAS MEMORIAL              | 57c.G.17              | Bihucourt, nothhwest of Bapaume; attached 2/6th (City of London) Battalion (Rifles) |
| MARCHANT  | CHARLES VICTOR     | 30-11-17 | CAMBRAI MEMORIAL, LOUVERVAL | 57c.E.12-57c.F.14     | Bourlon Wood area fighting German counterattacks                                    |
| TATUM     | GEORGE EDWARD      | 30-11-17 | CAMBRAI MEMORIAL, LOUVERVAL | 57c.E.12-57c.F.14     | Bourlon Wood area fighting German counterattacks                                    |
| AYLMORE   | ALICK GUYER AYLMER | 23-03-18 | ARRAS MEMORIAL              | 57c.V.6.              | German Operation Michael, Spring of 1918 - with many men of unit                    |
| HUGHES    | ROBERT CHARLES     | 17-08-18 | VIS-EN-ARTOIS MEMORIAL      | 62d.K.12, 18, 23b, 24 | Bois des Tailles area north of Bray to the southwest near Memetz                    |
| GARRETT   | MAURICE HUMPHRIS   | 02-09-18 | VIS-EN-ARTOIS MEMORIAL      | 62c.C.3               | In the area of Rancourt, St Poerre Vaast Wood to the south near Peronne             |
|           |                    |          |                             |                       |   |



War Diary of the 1/15<sup>th</sup> Battalion London Regiment for September 1916. The <u>National Archives</u> reference WO 95/2732/1 (page 4 of 5).



War Diary of the 58 Division, Headquarters Branches and Services Adjutant Quartermaster General : 10th January 1917 to 30th April 1919 . The <u>National Archives</u> reference WO95/2992/2.

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|                    | 21st            |            | 2/4th Londons, 2/<br>How and remainin<br>174th and 175th I<br>Casualties Noon<br>2/1st Londons<br>2/2nd do<br>2/2nd do<br>2/2nd Pield Amb-<br>2/2nd Pield Amb-<br>2/1th do  | g Batt<br>nf.Bde<br>20th<br>Ki | alions<br>a. in<br>to Not                   | the from 21st | ne 173r<br>ront li<br>t:<br>mded<br>0.R.<br>10<br>1              | d Bdo.<br>no syst                 | move      | T.M.Sty. moved to camp H. d to camp N. of HIHUCOURT. | of BIHUCOURT.  |  |
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|                    | 21st            |            | 2/4th Londons, 2/<br>How and remainin<br>174th and 175th I<br>Casualties Noon<br>2/1st Londons<br>2/2nd do<br>2/2nd do<br>2/2nd Pield Amb-<br>2/2nd Pield Amb-<br>2/1th do<br>2/15th do<br>2/15th do<br>2/15th do<br>2/15 M.G.Ooy.                      | g Batt<br>nf.Bde<br>20th<br>Ki | salions<br>s. in<br>to Noc<br>illed<br>O.R. | the from 21st | ne 173rront li   | d Bdo.<br>no syst                 | move      | Lieut.C.R.WRIGHT                                     | of BIHUCOURT.  |  |
|                    | 21st            |            | 2/4th Londons, 2/<br>H.QW and remainin<br>174th and 175th I<br>Casualties Noon<br>2/1st Londons<br>2/2nd do<br>2/2nd Pield Amb.<br>2/1th do<br>2/1th do<br>2/1th do<br>2/1th do<br>2/5 M.G.00y.<br>2/7th Londons  | g Batt<br>nf.Bde<br>20th<br>Ki | salions<br>s. in<br>to Noc<br>illed<br>O.R. | the from 21st | ne 173rront li   | d Bdo.<br>no syst                 | movetem.  | d to camp N. of BIHUCOURT.                           | of BIHUCOURT.  |  |
|                    | 21st            |            | 2/4th Londons, 2/<br>How and remainin<br>174th and 175th I<br>Casualties Noon<br>2/1st Londons<br>2/2nd do<br>2/2nd do<br>2/2nd Field Amb-<br>2/2nd Field Amb-<br>2/1th do<br>2/15th do<br>2/15th Condons<br>2/5 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10 | g Batt<br>nf.Bde<br>20th<br>Ki | salions s. in to Noc liled O.R. 7           | the from 21st | ne 173rront li   | d Bde.<br>ne syst<br>Miss<br>off. | movetem.  | Lieut.C.R.WRIGHT 2/Lt. H.LAZENBY                     |  |  |
|                    | 21st            |            | 2/4th Londons, 2/<br>H.QW and remainin<br>174th and 175th I<br>Casualties Noon<br>2/1st Londons<br>2/2nd do<br>2/2nd Pield Amb.<br>2/1th do<br>2/1th do<br>2/1th do<br>2/1th do<br>2/5 M.G.00y.<br>2/7th Londons  | g Batt<br>nf.Bde<br>20th<br>Ki | salions<br>s. in<br>to Noc<br>illed<br>O.R. | the from 21st | me 173rront li   | d Bde.<br>ne syst<br>Miss<br>off. | movetem.  | Lieut.C.R.WRIGHT 2/Lt. H.LAZENBY                     |  |  |
|                    | 21st            |            | 2/4th Londons, 2/<br>How and remainin<br>174th and 175th I<br>Casualties Noon<br>2/1st Londons<br>2/2nd do<br>2/2nd do<br>2/2nd Field Amb-<br>2/2nd Field Amb-<br>2/1th do<br>2/15th do<br>2/15th Condons<br>2/5 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10 | g Batt<br>nf.Bde<br>20th<br>Ki | salions s. in to Noc liled O.R. 7           | the from 21st | me 173rront li   | d Bde.<br>ne syst<br>Miss<br>off. | movetem.  | Lieut.C.R.WRIGHT                                     | )<br>,2/Lt.H.E.SMITH,<br>dd.<br>AARTLER<br>F.KELLER, |  |

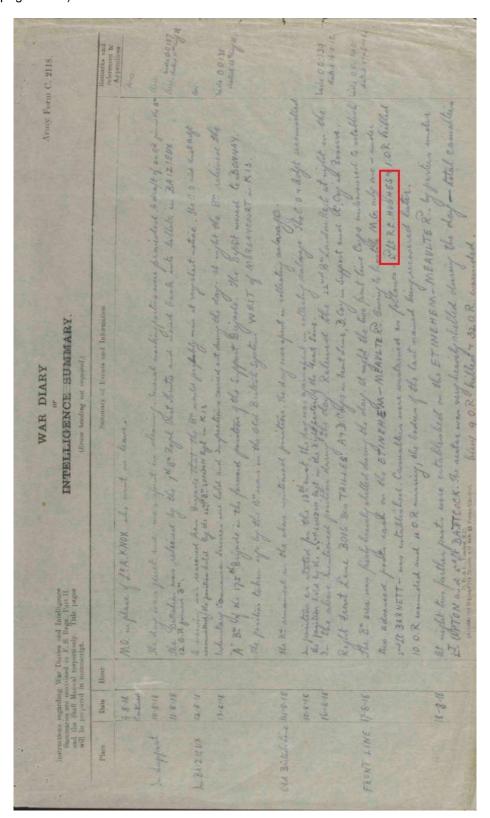
The Cambrai operations, 1917 (Battle of Cambrai) Extract from <u>The Long, Long Trail</u>: (Copyright Milverton Associates Limited).

**20 November – 30 December 1917**: the Cambrai operations. A British attack, originally conceived as a very large scale raid, that employed new artillery techniques and massed tanks. Initially very successful with large gains of ground being made, but German reserves brought the advance to a halt. Ten days later, a counter-attack regained much of the ground. Ultimately a disappointing and costly outcome, but Cambrai is now seen by historians as the blueprint for the successful "Hundred Days" offensives of 1918.

The German plan was simply to cut of the neck of the salient by attacking on each side, with the strongest blow to come on the southern side. The blow fell at 7.30am on the 30th November, and was devastatingly fast and effective. By 9am, the Germans had penetrated almost 3 miles towards Havrincourt Wood. Byng's Third Army faced disaster, with the real prospect of several divisions being cut off in the trap. The first attack fell on the 55th (West Lancashire) and 12th (Eastern) Division on the southeastern side of the salient. The Germans climbed the slope to re-take Lateau Wood, pushed up the complex of shallow ravines south of Banteux, moved through Villers Guislain and past Gouzeaucourt. Amongst the troops defending the artillery positions at Gouzeaucourt were the11th United States Engineer Company. The direction of the assault was across British divisional boundaries, and the command structure rapidly broke down as the troops became mixed up.

Three German divisions attacked to the north, supported by an intense Phosgene barrage, intending to cut the Bapaume-Cambrai road near Anneux Chapel. They were repulsed by the machine gun barrage of the **47th (London)**, 2nd and 56th (London) Divisions, who had relieved the 36th and 40th. No Germans reached the road. Fierce fighting continued in the southern area for Gonnelieu, Les Rues Vertes and Masnieres.

War Diary of the 1/15<sup>th</sup> Battalion London Regiment for August 1918. The <u>National Archives</u> reference WO 95/2732/1 (page 3 of 4).



War Diary of the 1/15<sup>th</sup> Battalion London Regiment for August 1918. The <u>National Archives</u> reference WO 95/2732/1 (extracts of pages 1 and 3).

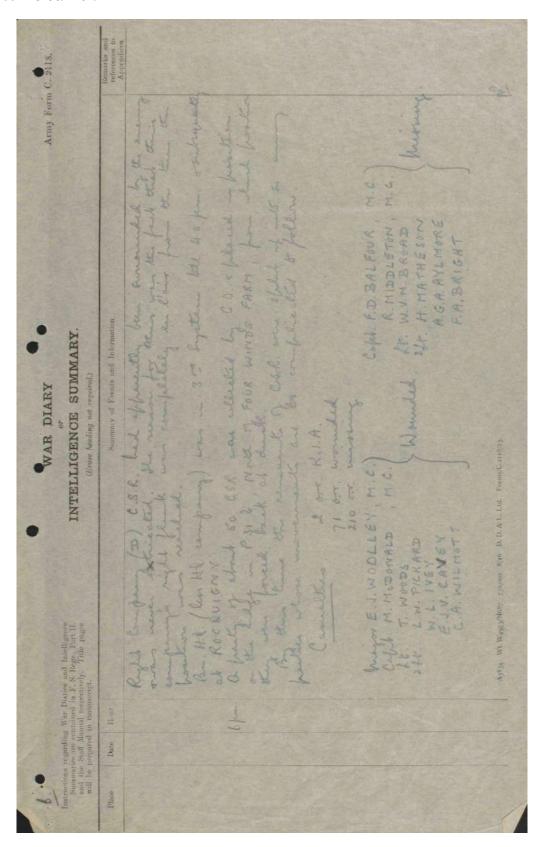
At about 11.30.p.m. the Battnz was relieved by the London Irieh (18th. London Regt.) and marched to a position of assembly on the RANCOURT - PERONNE road, just S.W. of BOUCHAVESNES, and 300 yds.

N. of the old Quarry (0.20.central).

The plan was that the 74th. Division should attack from Trenches immediately S. of the 141st. Infantry Bde. boundary (0.10.c.7.9.), their final objective being NURLU. The 74th. Division was also to be responsible for the capture and "mopping up" of MOISLAINS. The 140 Infantry Bde. was to follow them closely, the 1/15th. Battnz on the left, the 1/17th. Battn. on the right and the 1/21sta Battn. in support. After crossing the CANAL du NORD (E. of MOISLAINS) the 140 Infantry Bde. was to wheel left, forming a defensive flank on the high ground to the N. of MONASTIR trench, where they were to join up with the 142 Infantry Bde. who were to capture this trench. Order from left to right on defensive flank; 21st. London, 1/Givil Service Riflee, 17th. London. The 140th. Infantry Bde. was to follow the 229 Infantry Bde., who would also prolong the defensive flank, facing N. as far as NURLU.

The only dead of the 74th. Division whom I personally saw in the section of ground with which my Battn. was concerned, were lying about 300 yds. from our starting point, - the RANCOURT-PERONNE road. Since these dead were not there when we originally advanced, I can only come to the conclusion, which is shared by all who were with me on the battlefield during the action and after, that here, at least, the 140th. Infantry Bde., instead of being in support, found itself with its flanks unsecured, and with the barrage so far ahead as to be useless, carrying out the main attack on a strong enemy position, and that the 74th. Division, so far from being in front of us, was behind us.

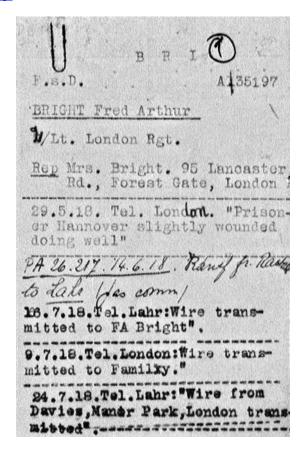
War Diary of the 1/15 London Regiment, Civil Service Rifles. March 1918. The <u>National Archives</u> reference WO 95/2732/1.

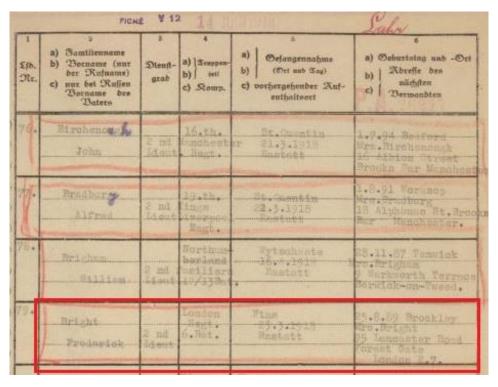


Commonwealth War Graves Commission. *Graves Registration Report Form.* <a href="http://archive.cloud.cwgc.org/archive/doc/doc2019517.JPG">http://archive.cloud.cwgc.org/archive/doc/doc2019517.JPG</a>

| GRAVI  | es 1  | REGISTRATI                                       | ON REP  | ORT FO                     | ORM.                           |                       |
|--|-------|--|---|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Commune: OLE CATEAU  |       | REPORT No.                                       | 7.  | SCHEDUL                    | E No.                          | 18/0 Re               |
| PLACE OF BURIAL  | LE    | CATEAU CERMAN                                    | MILITARY  | CEMETERY                   |                                |                       |
| Map Reference  | 571   | .K.33.a.8.9.                                     |   | Certific<br>correct.       | ed comple                      | te and                |
| The following are buried   | here: |  |   |                            |                                | 1                     |
| Regiment   | No.   | Name   | Rank<br>and Initials  | Date<br>of Death           | Cross Erected<br>or G. R. U'd. |                       |
| Chairman   |       | PLOT 3, ROW '                                    | B', OFFICE  | RS PLOT.                   |                                |                       |
| Q. V. R.<br>11/Bty.152/Bde.)<br>R.F.A.<br>Artillery                    |       | FLEETWOOD<br>COCHLAN<br>(believed -t<br>BROWNING | Lieut.<br>2/Lt.W.H.<br>o be)<br>Capt.C.H.                   |                            | SSP 4996 373                   | 3 V                   |
|  |       | PLOT 3, ROW                                      | C', OFFIC   | ERS PLOT                   |                                |                       |
| 2/A.& S.H. do Suffolk Regt. 2/A.& S.H. do                              |       | KENNEDY BRUCE Cap UNKNOWN PAYNE MacIEAN MacIEAN  | Capt.A.E.<br>t.Hon.R.<br>Lieut.G.H.<br>Lt.A.K.<br>Major A.H | 26-8-14<br>26-8-14         | ×11073.                        | 1234                  |
|  |       | PLOT 3, ROW                                      | 'D', OFFIC  | ERS PLOT                   |                                |                       |
| 2/5 East Lancs.  |       | OSBOURNE / Edward Be                             | 2/Lieut   | 1-4-18                     |                                | 1                     |
| 13/att,15/Londons  |       | MATHESON /                                       | 2/Lt.H.   | 24-3-18                    |                                | 21/                   |
| 18/Londons 'D' Co.<br>5/Res.Lancs.Fus.<br>7/Leicesters 'D' Co          |       | ROSS<br>FIELD                                    | Lt.Harold<br>Lt.A.M.  | 22-3-18                    |                                | 4√<br>5√              |
|  |       | PLOT 3, ROW                                      | 'E', OFFIC  | ERS PLOT                   |                                |                       |
| 8/Leicesters<br>R. N.<br>59/ M.G.C.<br>192 Bde.R.F.A.<br>2/7 Sherwoods |       | PATTISSON (D.S.C.(<br>HOWARTH<br>PATTERSON       | Lt.W.G. Observer Sub.Lt.W.L Lt.J.H. Lt.H.Seott t.Charles    | .H.<br>6-12-17<br>.7-12-17 |                                | 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ \ |

The Archives of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC): Prisoners of the First World War. <a href="https://grandeguerre.icrc.org/">https://grandeguerre.icrc.org/</a>





Commonwealth War Graves Commission. *Casualty Record: Commonwealth Forces* <a href="http://www.cwgc.org/find-war-dead.aspx?cpage=1">http://www.cwgc.org/find-war-dead.aspx?cpage=1</a>

#### Note:

- 1. There are another ten (10) men of the regiment buried in the Assevillers New British Cemetery.
- 2. Three (3) of the men are buried in the same Plot and Row as the Unknown 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenant.
- 3. It is quite possible that the UNKNOWN BRITISH OFFICER buried in Plot 9 Row D Grave 8 is Lt. Walter Victor Mantach Broad of the Civil Service Rifles. He is the only other unknown officer of the regiment lost at that time and at that location. As there is no unit affiliation, the case was not pursued at this time. There are 11 other Lieutenants on the Arras Memorial for 23 March 1918.

| surname          | initials | death    | rank     | regiment | #        | grave      |
|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| BELLINGHAM, M.M. | FS       | 22-03-18 | Corporal | 15th Bn. | '530889' | IX. D. 10. |
| ELLIOTT          | PJ       | 23-03-18 | Private  | 15th Bn. | '531691' | IX. D. 2.  |
| FYFE             | J C      | 23-03-18 | Private  | 15th Bn. | '535123' | VII. G. 6. |
| JEFFERY          | WE       | 23-03-18 | Private  | 15th Bn. | '533567' | XII. G. 5. |
| JENVEY           | SH       | 23-03-18 | Private  | 15th Bn. | '536611' | X. D. 2.   |
| NEVES            | WH       | 23-03-18 | Private  | "D" Coy. | '535234' | X. D. 5.   |
| PILKINGTON       | OF       | 23-03-18 | Private  | 15th Bn. | '535213' | IX. D. 1.  |
| REDCLIFFE        | FR       | 23-03-18 | Private  | 15th Bn. | '535405' | VII. G. 7. |
| SMITH            | EW       | 23-03-18 | Private  | 15th Bn. | '535206' | X. D. 3.   |
| WILLIAMS         | HE       | 23-03-18 | Private  | 15th Bn. | '532674' | X. D. 4.   |

This "Reporting and Review" attachment is provided to assist all parties in the submission of an investigative report related to the identification of the burial location, or headstone markings, of a member of the Commonwealth Forces during the Great War 1914-1921. The Commonwealth War Graves Commission (CWGC) receives a copy of this report in the event they wish to make changes to the commemoration details. In order to alter the records, the CWGC has set out their criteria for the procedure and submission of cases for review, as detailed below. The CWGC is under no obligation to make changes based on a report.

This process differs from cases related to members of the Canadian Expeditionary Force (CEF) as these do not go first to the CWGC Canadian Agency in Ottawa. We have modified the requirement information noted below to include CWGC criteria from their source material:

#### **Guideline Criteria for Submission:**

Cases need to present clear and convincing evidence to prove the identity of a casualty and must not be based on assumption or speculation. The Commission's Commemoration Team will also consider whether the findings of a better informed contemporary investigation are being revisited and if there is any new evidence to consider. By way of example, it is unlikely that the Commission would support a revision of the arrangements for the commemoration where it is apparent that no new evidence is being presented and, a better informed previous decision is being revisited some 100 years later.

#### **Evidence and Source Material:**

Un-cited resources cannot be accepted as official evidence. Research conducted on the internet will only be accepted if supplied by a recognised authority such as the CWGC, National Archives etc. Any primary (contemporary) sources e.g. the National Archives, CWGC, and Genealogical website original documentation etc. must be copied and submitted with the case. The relevant pages of any secondary material e.g. published reference books and articles; website material etc. should also be copied and submitted. All sources must be correctly referenced as footnotes throughout the submission as well as cited in a complete bibliography of consulted sources Referencing is essential to any historical research and should contain some uniform elements.

The following have participated in the preparation, review and submission of this report on a voluntary basis. Those noted below have read the investigative report and compared it to the criteria set out by the CWGC, as a guiding principle, and have agreed to have their name included as part of the review team. The CWGC may contact any of the reviewers at the e-mail address provided below.

| Name               | Affiliation                    | E-mail                      | Contribution   |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| Richard Laughton   | Private Researcher             | rlaughton@laughton.ca       | Investigator & |
| Canada             | LMC Great War Research Company | <u>naugnion@iaugnion.ca</u> | Report Author  |
| Alan Gregson, Jnr. | Private Researcher             | thetrench22@gmail.com       | Report         |
| Alan Gregson, Jin. | Stoak Village, Cheshire, UK    | thetrenchizz@gmail.com      | Investigator   |
| Timothy McTague    | Private Researcher             | timmct@verizon.net          | Report         |
|                    | Rhode Island USA               |                             | Reviewer       |